

M.Tech (Structural & Construction Engineering)

Curriculum and Syllabus 2019

CURRICULUM First Semester

<i>Course Code</i>	Type	Course	L T P	Cr
18MA618	FC	Linear Algebra, Legendre Equations and Numerical Methods	3- 0- 0	3
18SC601	FC	Advanced Structural Mechanics	2- 1- 0	3
18SC611	SC	Theory of Elasticity and Plasticity	2- 1- 0	3
18SC612	SC	Advanced Structural Design	3- 1- 0	4
18SC613	SC	Construction Project Management	2- 1- 0	3
18SC614	SC	Experimental Techniques	1- 0-2	2
	HU	Soft skills - I		P/F
18HU601	HU	Cultural Education*		P/F
Credits				18

*Non Credit Course

Second Semester

<i>Course Code</i>	Type	Course	L T P	Cr
18SC602	FC	Finite Element Analysis	2- 1- 0	3
18SC603	FC	Advanced Construction Practices	3- 0- 0	3
	E	Elective I	3- 0- 0	3
	E	Elective II	3- 0- 0	3
18SC615	SC	Structural Design Studio	1- 1- 2	3
18SC616	SC	Construction Software Laboratory	0- 0- 2	1
	HU	Soft skills - II	1- 0- 2	1
18SC617	SC	Research Methodology	1- 0-2	2
Credits				19

*Non Credit Course

Third Semester

<i>Course Code</i>	Type	Course	L T P	Cr
	E	Elective III	3- 0- 0	3
	E	Elective IV/Live-in-Lab	3- 0- 0	3
18SC618	SC	Industrial Seminar	0- 0- 2	1
18SC799	P	Dissertation		8
Credits				15

Fourth Semester

Course Code	Type	Course	L T P	Cr
18SC799	P	Dissertation		12
Credits				12

Total Credits 64

List of Courses

Foundation Core

<i>Course Code</i>	Course	L T P	Cr
18MA618	Linear Algebra, Legendre Equations and Numerical Methods	3- 0 - 0	3
18SC601	Advanced Structural Mechanics	3- 0 - 0	3
18SC602	Finite Element Analysis	3- 0 - 0	3
18SC603	Advanced Construction Practices	3 -0- 0	3

Subject Core

<i>Course Code</i>	Course	L T P	Cr
18SC611	Theory of Elasticity and Plasticity	3- 0- 0	3
18SC612	Advanced Structural Design	3- 1- 0	4
18SC613	Construction Project Management	3- 0- 0	3
18SC614	Experimental Techniques	0- 0- 2	1
18SC615	Structural Design Studio	0- 1- 2	3
18SC616	Construction Software Laboratory	0- 0- 1	1
18SC617	Research Methodology	1-0-2	2
18SC618	Industrial Seminar	0- 0- 1	1

Electives

<i>Course Code</i>	Course	L T P	Cr
18SC701	Mechanics of Composite Materials	3- 0- 0	3
18SC702	Advanced Concrete Technology	3- 0- 0	3
18SC703	Construction Methods and Equipment	3- 0- 0	3
18SC704	Structural Dynamics	3- 0- 0	3
18SC705	Theory of Plates and Shells	3- 0- 0	3
18SC706	System Integration in Construction	3- 0- 0	3
18SC707	Quality Control and Safety in Construction	3- 0- 0	3
18SC708	Pre-stressed Concrete Design	3- 0- 0	3
18SC709	Analysis and Design for Earthquake Forces	3- 0- 0	3
18SC710	Forensic Engineering and Rehabilitation of Structures	3- 0- 0	3

18SC711	Geotechnics for Infrastructure	3- 0- 0	3
18SC712	Optimization Techniques	3- 0- 0	3
18SC713	Smart Materials and Structures	3- 0- 0	3
18SC714	Stability of Structures	3- 0- 0	3
18SC715	Industrial Structures	3- 0- 0	3
18SC716	Bridge Engineering	3- 0- 0	3
18SC717	Prefabrication Engineering	3- 0- 0	3
18SC718	Design of Offshore Structures	3- 0- 0	3
18SC719	Pavement Analysis and Design	3- 0- 0	3
18SC720	Sustainable Design & Construction Practices	3- 0- 0	3
18SC721	Characterization Of Materials	3- 0- 0	3
18SC722	Geotechnical Earthquake Engineering	3- 0- 0	3
18SC723	Soil Dynamics and Machine Foundations	3- 0- 0	3
18SC724	Statistical And Probabilistic Modeling In Civil Engineering	3-0-0	3
18SC725	Wind Effects on Structures	3-0-0	3
18SC726	Analysis and Design of Substructures	3-0-0	3
18SC727	Contract Laws & Regulations	3-0-0	3
18SC728	Formwork, Scaffolding & Shoring	3-0-0	3
	Live-in-Lab	3-0-0	3

Project Work

<i>Course Code</i>	Course	L T P	Cr
18SC799	Dissertation		8
18SC799	Dissertation		14

18MA618 LINEAR ALGEBRA, LEGENDRE EQUATIONS 3-0-0-3 **AND NUMERICAL METHODS**

Linear algebra: Review of matrices and linear systems of equations. Vector spaces and subspaces, linear independence, basis and dimensions, linear transformations, orthogonality, Orthogonal basis, Gram Schmidt Process, least-square applications. Differential equation with series solutions: Legendre's equation, Legendre's polynomial $P_n(x)$, Legendre's function of the second kind $[Q_n(x)]$, General solution of Legendre's equation, Rodrigue's formula, Legendre polynomials, A generating function of Legendre's polynomial, Orthogonality of Legendre polynomials, Recurrence formulae for $P_n(x)$ Green's function – Green's Identities – Generalized functions. Numerical methods: Solution of systems of equations – iterative methods, method of determining Eigen values and Eigen vectors by Power method. Numerical solution of partial differential equations – Elliptic, parabolic and hyperbolic equations.

TEXT BOOKS / REFERENCES:

1. Howard Anton and Chris Rorrs, *Elementary Linear Algebra*, Ninth Edition, John Wiley and Sons, 2000.
2. Gilbert Strang, *Linear Algebra and Its Applications*, Fourth Edition, Cengage, 2006.
3. G. Sansone, *Orthogonal Functions*, Dover Phoenix Edition, 2004.
4. J.N .Sharma and R. K. Gupta, *Special Functions*, Krishna Prakashan, 2006.
5. Curtis. F. Gerald and Patrick O Wheatley, *Applied Numerical Analysis*, Fifth Edition, Addison Wesley, 2002.

18SC601 ADVANCED STRUCTURAL MECHANICS 2-1-0-3

Review of the concepts: Basic concepts of structural analysis; Basis for principle of virtual work; Principle of virtual forces - standard and matrix formulation; Force method for analyzing skeletal structures; Principle of virtual displacements - standard and matrix formulation; Displacement method for analyzing skeletal structures; Extension of displacement method to the generalized stiffness method; Basic concepts associated with computer implementation of stiffness method. - One-dimensional beam element : Basis for cross-sectional level formulation of flexibility and stiffness; Gauss quadrature numerical integration scheme; Flexibility approach for determining element stiffness; Stiffness approach for determining element stiffness; Special consideration of shear effects in stiffness approach; Consideration of torsional effects for thin-walled member; Special considerations for finite joints (both rigid and flexible); Consideration of local load (incl. temperature) effects; Formulation of geometric stiffness due to axial force; Linearised buckling analysis.

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. William Weaver, Jr. James and M. Gere and Weaver, *Matrix Analysis of Framed Structures*, Third Edition Springer, 1990.
2. Pandit, G.S., and Gupta, S. P. *Structural Analysis: A Matrix Approach*, Second Edition Tata McGraw - Hill Education, 2008.
3. Mcguire and Gallagher, R .H, *Matrix Structural Analysis*, John Wiley, 2001.
4. Rajasekaran. S and Sankarasubramanian. G, *Computational Structural Mechanics*, Prentice Hall of India, NewDelhi, 2009.
5. Nelson K. J and Mc Cormac J C., *Structural Analysis Using Classical and Matrix Methods*, Third Edition, Wiley, 2002.

18SC611 THEORY OF ELASTICITY AND PLASTICITY 2-1-0-3

Introduction to the mathematical theory of elasticity: Two-dimensional idealisations, plane stress and plane strain problems, equations of equilibrium, strain-displacement relations,

constitutive relations, compatibility conditions, displacement and traction boundary conditions. Two-dimensional problems in rectangular coordinates: Stress function, solution by polynomials, Saint Venant's principle, bending of a cantilever. Two-dimensional problems in polar coordinates: General equations, problems of axisymmetric stress distribution, pure bending of curved bars, effect of circular hole, concentrated force on a straight boundary. - Stress and strain problems in three dimensions: Principal stresses, principal strains, three-dimensional problems. Energy Theorems and Variational Principles of Elasticity, uniqueness of elasticity solution. - Torsion of straight bars, membrane analogy, narrow rectangular cross-section, torsion of rectangular bars, rolled profile sections, hollow shafts and thin tubes. Introduction to plasticity: One-dimensional elastic-plastic relations, isotropic and kinematic hardening, yield function, flow rule, hardening rule, incremental stress-strain relationship, governing equations of elastoplasticity.

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. Timoshenko, S.P and Goodier, J.N., *Theory of Elasticity*, Mc.Graw Hill, Singapore, 1982.
2. Srinath, L.S, *Advanced Mechanics of Solids*, Second Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, India, 2003.
3. P N Chandramouli . *Theory of Elasticity*, Yes Dee Publishing Pvt.Ltd, 2017
4. Ameen, M., *Computational Elasticity—Theory of Elasticity, Finite and Boundary Element Methods*, Narosa Publishing House, 2004.
5. Richard G Budynas *Advanced Strength and Applied Stress Analysis*, Mcgraw Hill Series, 1999
6. Chakrabarty, J, *Theory of Plasticity*, Elsevier, London, 2006.
7. Chen, W. F and Han, D.J., *Plasticity for Structural Engineers*, Springer Verlag, 1998.

18SC612

ADVANCED STRUCTURAL DESIGN

3 -1-0-4

Stress-strain characteristics of concrete under multi- axial stresses- confined concrete- Effect of cyclic loading on concrete and reinforcing steel. Control of deflections- Control of cracking – Codal procedures on crack-width and deflection computation. Strut and Tie Models- corbels and deep beams. Design of corbels, Deep beams and RC walls. Inelastic behaviour of concrete beams, moment – rotation curves, Strength and ductility concept- Design of joints in frames. Stress strain behaviour and strength of steel under static and cyclic loading; Buckling and post buckling behaviour of plates; Behaviour and design of members under tension, compression, bending, and combined forces. Fasteners: Methods of installation and behavior. Screws and rivets in cold formed steel construction. Types of connections, Behaviour of local elements, Analysis, Design and Detailing. Cold Formed Steel Members: Effective width and Direct Strength Design methods.

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. Arthur. H. Nilson, David Darwin and Charles W Dolan, *Design of Concrete Structures*, Tata McGraw Hill, 2004.
2. Park.R and Paulay, T, *Reinforced Concrete Structure*, MISL-WILEY - Series Edition, 2009.

3. Varghese P .C, *Advanced Reinforced Concrete Design*, Prentice Hall of India, 2007.
4. Subramanian .N, *Design of Steel Structures*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi 2008.
5. Wei-Wen Yu and Roger A .Laboube, *Cold-Formed Steel Design*, Fourth Edition, Structures, John Wiley & Sons, 2010.

18SC613 CONSTRUCTION PROJECT MANAGEMENT 2-1-0-3

Introduction to project management processes - Initiating, Planning, Executing, Controlling, and Closing processes; Project Integration Management; Project Scope Management; Project Time Management - Activity definition - work breakdown structure, Activity sequencing – scheduling logic, precedence diagramming method, arrow diagramming method, Activity duration estimation, Schedule development and analysis - critical path method, program evaluation and review technique, production curves, Linear scheduling method; line-of-balance method. Duration compression, Resource constrained scheduling. Use of Advanced Scheduling Techniques; Scheduling with Uncertain Durations-Calculations for Monte Carlo Schedule Simulations - Schedule control. Techniques for project monitoring and control, Earned value analysis, Schedule and Cost Performance Index, Cumulative S curves. Project Resource Management - Resource aggregation, Resource leveling – method of moments, Resource allocation; Time-cost Tradeoff; Project Quality management; Contract administration, and Contract close-out. Concepts of Lean Construction & Digitalization in Construction.

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. Chitkara, K. K. *Construction Project Management Planning, Scheduling and Controlling*, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co., New Delhi, 2010.
2. Kumar Neeraj Jha, *Construction Project Management*, Pearson Education, 2011.
3. G.D. Oberlender *Project Management for Engineering and Construction*, McGraw-Hill, 2000.
4. Saleh Mubarak, *Construction Project Scheduling and Control*, Wiley Inda Pvt. Ltd., 2013.
5. S. M. Levy, *Project Management in Construction*, McGraw Hill, New York, 2007.

18SC614 EXPERIMENTAL TECHNIQUES 1-0-1-2

Concrete mix proportioning, Study of High performance concrete -Introduction to Non Destructive Test methods.- Principles of operations of hydraulic loading systems, strain gauges, strain and force measuring devices, etc.-Utilization of Mechanical, electrical resistance and other types of strain gauges to study the behavior of structural members.-Use of static and dynamic data recording and processing systems. Demonstration on wind tunnel testing.

TEXT BOOKS / REFERENCES:

1. Dalley J W and Riley W F, *Experimental Stress Analysis*, Mc Graw Hill Book Company, 1991.
2. Srinath . L.S, *Experimental Stress Analysis*, Tata McGraw Hill Company, 1984.
3. IS: 10262, *Concrete Mix Proportioning: Guidelines*, BIS, New Delhi, 2009.
4. Shetty. M. S, *Concrete Technology*, S.Chand Publishers, 2009.

18SC602

FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS

2-1-0-3

Basic Equations of Solid Mechanics - Review of equilibrium conditions, Strain displacement relations, Stress Strain relations, Principle of Virtual work & Stationery potential energy and variational formulation. Approximate methods - RayleighRitz, Weighted residual (Galerkin) and finite difference methods (examples on plates) - Finite Element Method: Displacement model-Shape functions-Lagrange and serendipity elements, Element properties - Isoparametric elements - numerical integration, technique, Assemblage of elements and solution techniques for static analysis. -Analysis of framed Structures - 2D and 3D truss and beam elements and applications. Analysis of plane stress/strain and axisymmetric solids triangular, quadrilateral and isoparametric elements, incompatible models. Three dimensional stress analysis - Isoparametric eight and twenty noded elements. Finite element programming and FEA Software.

TEXT BOOKS / REFERENCES:

1. Cook, R.D., Malkus, D. S., Plesha, M. E., and Witt, R .J., *Concepts and Applications of Finite Element Analysis*, Wiley, 2007 .
2. Rao S S, *The Finite Element Method in Engineering*, Elsevier, 2012.
3. Zienkiewicz, O. C., and Taylor, R .L., *The Finite Element Method*, Vol.1 – *The Basic Formulation and Linear Problems*, Butterworth and Heiamann,2005.
4. M.Asghar Bhatti., *Fundamental Finite Element Analysis and Applications*, Wiley India Pvt.Ltd., 2013.
5. M.Asghar Bhatti., *Advanced Topics in Finite Element Analysis*, Wiley India Pvt.Ltd.- 2014.

18SC603

ADVANCED CONSTRUCTION PRACTICES

3-0-0-3

Construction materials:- Introduction to material structure and properties. Metals and Special Alloys of Steel – Glass and Glazing - Structural Plastics and Composites - Polymer Membranes, Coatings, Adhesives - Flooring and Facade Materials - High performance concrete.

Sub-structure construction:- Construction of diaphragm walls, H walls and basement- Shoring for deep cutting - Underpinning; Trenchless Technology; Box jacking, Pipe Jacking. Tunneling Techniques- Piling Techniques-Driving Well And Caisson-Sinking Cofferdam - Cable Anchoring and Grouting.

Super Structure Construction:- Techniques of construction for continuous concreting operation in Tall buildings of various shapes and varying sections - cooling towers, silos, chimney - erection techniques of tall structures - erection of articulated structures - aerial transporting, handling, erecting light weight components on tall structures - Large span structures - In-situ

pre-stressing in high rise structures. Composite construction of steel and concrete. Rapid construction techniques.

Special Structures:- Construction sequences in sky scrapers, bow string bridges, cable stayed bridges - Launching techniques for heavy decks and box decks - support structure for heavy equipment and machinery in industries.

TEXT BOOKS / REFERENCES:

1. Mamlouk, M.S. and Zaniewski, J.P., *Materials for Civil and Construction Engineers*, Prentice Hall, 2010.
2. Harris, F., *Modern Construction and Ground Engineering Equipment and Methods*, Prentice Hall, 2013.
3. Singh, J., *Heavy Construction - Planning, Equipment and Methods*, Third Edition, CRC Press, 2009.
4. Michael Chew Yit Lin, *Construction Technology for Tall Buildings*, Singapore University Press, Singapore, 2001.
5. Johnson, R.P., *Composite Structures of Steel and Concrete*, Wiley India Exclusive, 2013.

18SC615

STRUCTURAL DESIGN STUDIO

0-1-2-3

Prerequisite: A course on Advance Structural Design

Planning, Analysis and Design of Industrial structures, Multi storeyed buildings, Bridges, Towers, Storage structures, Material handling equipment and special structures. Geotechnical aspects in foundation design. Special emphasis on Earthquake resistant design. Design, detailing and preparation of drawings.

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. Arthur.H Nilson, David Darwin and Charles W Dolan, *Design of Concrete Structures*, Tata McGraw Hill, 2004.
2. Park .R and Paulay. T, *Reinforced Concrete Structure*, MISL-WILEY - Series Edition, 2009.
3. Subramanian.N, *Design of Steel Structures*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2008.
4. Swami Saran, *Analysis and Design of Substructures*, Oxford and IBH Publishing, New Delhi, 2008.
5. Relevant IS Codes.

18SC616

CONSTRUCTION SOFTWARE LABORATORY

0-0-1-1

Project management software - Project estimation, project planning, project scheduling, network analysis, project time reduction and optimization, resource leveling, project time, cost and finance management, earned value analysis. Visualization software – Exposure to BIM modelling.

18SC617

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

1-0-2-2

Introduction to Research - What Constitutes Good Research - Modalities of Research in Engineering: Experimental, Theoretical and Computational. Formulating a Research Problem, Defining the research problem. Literature Review and its importance, Different library resources, how should literature review be written up in thesis and papers. Thesis and Paper Writing, Citation Methods and Styles, Graphical representation. Plagiarism. Technical Writing for Research - An Introduction to Word and using it for technical writing. Techniques for Data Analysis - introduction to EXCEL and MATLAB. MATLAB: features, matrix computations, data analysis, toolboxes. Presenting a technical work using PPTs - Do's and Don'ts. Research Presentation by Students.

TEXT BOOKS / REFERENCES:

1. Nicholas Walliman, "Research Methods: The Basics", Routledge - The Taylor & Francis Group, 2011.
2. Krishnan Nallaperumal, "Engineering Research Methodology", 2014.
3. Dr. Jayanta Kumar Nayak and Dr. Priyanka Singh, "Fundamentals of Research Methodology: Problems and Prospects", SSDN Publishers And Distributors, 2015
4. Microsoft EXCEL Support (<https://support.office.com/>).
5. MathWorks , "MATLAB Programming Fundamentals", Release 2017b, 2017.

18SC618

INDUSTRIAL SEMINAR

0-0-2-1

The objective of the Industrial seminar is to expose the students to industry environment and practices. The students can identify the problem with the support of experts from industry at the end of first year (summer vacation) and start working on it.

Apart from this, experts from the Civil Engineering industry are invited to deliver lectures on field related issues and share their professional experience including aspects of

Professional ethics. Each student is required to prepare a detailed report and present the same for evaluation.

18SC799 DISSERTATION 8

18SC799 DISSERTATION 12

ELECTIVES

18 SC 701 MECHANICS OF COMPOSITE MATERIALS 3-0-0-3

Composite materials and its characteristics – Analysis of an orthotropic lamina- Analysis of laminated composites- Fracture mechanics- Determination of strain energy release rate- Manufacturing Processes- Testing of Composites – Stress analysis – interlaminar stresses and free edge effects- Failure Criteria – Whitness nuismer failure criteria- Vibration and stability analysis – Introduction to Design of Composite Structures – Introduction to structural Design and Analysis of mechanically fastened joints – Optimization Concepts – Fatigue in Composites – Effects of holes in Laminates – Transverse shear effects- Post curing shapes of Unsymmetric Laminates – Environmental Effects on Composite Materials – Study of Hygrothermic effects on laminates- Quality control and Characterization of Composite- Non Destructive testing on Composites- Recycling of Composites – Primary and Secondary Recycling of Composites.

TEXTBOOKS/REFERENCES:

1. Mallick P.K., *Fiber Reinforced Composites: Materials, Manufacturing and Design*, CRC Press, 2007.
2. Robert M. Jones, *Mechanics of Composite Materials*, Second Edition, Taylor and Francis, 1998.
3. Halpin J.C., *Primer on Composite Materials Analysis*, CRC Press, 1992.
4. Mallick P.K and Newman S. (Ed.), *Composite Materials Technology – Processes and Properties*, Carl Hanser Verlag, Munich, 1990.
5. Agarwal B.D. and Broutmen L.J., *Analysis and Performance of Fiber Composites*, John Wiley and Sons, 1990.

18SC 702 ADVANCED CONCRETE TECHNOLOGY 3-0-0-3

Concrete as a composite material; Materials science aspects of the properties and behavior of Cement Concrete: physical and chemical aspects of cement hydration, type and morphology of hydrates; Chemical and Mineral admixtures for concrete. Rheological behaviour of fresh Concrete - Fresh and hardened concrete properties; elastic behavior, shrinkage, creep, behavior under various stress states. Durability - Permeability, chemical attack, acid attack, corrosion in concrete. -Modern trends in concrete manufacture and placement techniques, Methods of transportation, placing and curing-extreme weather concreting, Special concreting methods - Vacuum dewatering of concrete-Under water concreting. High performance and High Strength concrete; Self compacting concrete - Light weight concrete, Heavy weight and mass concrete, Heat resisting concrete, Fiber reinforced concrete. Sustainability- Recycling of concrete. Nondestructive evaluation of concrete structures; Cement based composites; Fracture mechanics of concrete.

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. Neville, A. M., *Properties of Concrete*, Pearson, 2013.
2. Mehta P.K. and Monteiro P.J.M, *Concrete: Microstructure, Properties and Materials*, Third Edition, McGraw-Hill , 2006.
3. A R Santhakumar, *Concrete Technology* Oxford University Press, 2006
4. Zongjin Li, *Advanced Concrete Technology*, John Wiley and Sons, Inc., Hoboken, New Jersey, 2011.

18 SC703 CONSTRUCTION METHODS AND EQUIPMENT 3-0-0-3

Planning Process for Equipment and Methods; Cost of Owning and Operating Construction Equipment - Ownership cost, Depreciation, Operating cost, and Ownership and operating costs calculation methods; Equipment Life and Replacement Procedures - Physical, profit and economic life, Replacement analysis; Engineering Fundamentals of Moving Earth - Rolling resistance, Effect of grade on tractive effort, Effect of altitude on performance of IC engines; Earthmoving, Excavating, and Lifting Equipment Selection - Bulldozers, Front-end Loaders, Scrapers, Trucks, Excavators, Backhoes, Front shovels, Cranes, and Forklifts; Piles and Pile-Driving Equipment; Production of Crushed-stone Aggregate; Concreting Equipment; Asphalt Mix Production and Placement - Asphalt Plants, and Paving Equipment; Estimating and Optimizing Construction Equipment System Productivity - Scheduling Equipment intensive construction projects; Equipment Financing Decision - Financing methods, Rental and lease contract considerations.

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. R.L.Peurifoy, C.J. Schexnayder and A.Shapira, *Construction Planning, Equipment, and Methods*, Tata McGraw - Hill Education, 2010.
2. F. Harris, *Modern Construction and Ground Engineering Equipment and Methods*, Second Edition, Longman, London, 1994.
3. D.G. Gransberg, C.M. Popescu and R.C. Ryan, *Construction Equipment Management for Engineers, Estimators, and Owners*, CRC Press, 2006.

4. D.A.Day and N.B.H. Benjamin, *Construction Equipment Guide*, Second Edition, Wiley, New Jersey, 1991.
5. J.Singh, *Heavy Construction - Planning, Equipment and Methods*, Third Edition, CRC Press, 2009.

18SC704

STRUCTURAL DYNAMICS

3-0-0-3

Over-view - Basic features of dynamic loading and response – models for dynamic analysis – lumped mass, generalized displacements and finite element models - Formulation of equation of motion - Degrees of freedom – mass moment of inertia - Generalized single degree of freedom systems - Free vibration of single degree of freedom system - Negative damping - Single degree of freedom system –Response to impulsive loads - Approximate analysis - Response to general dynamic loading - Numerical analysis in the frequency domain, fast Fourier transform analysis - Multi degree of freedom system - analysis of multi- degree of freedom system- mode superposition analysis - Distributed Parameter System-Practical Vibration Analysis. Design examples: -Turbo generator machine foundations , Analysis of buildings for E.Q force using IS 1893.

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. Paz .M, *Structural Dynamics - Theory and Computation*, Springer, 2007.
2. Anil K Chopra, *Dynamics of Structures - Theory and Applications to Earthquake Engineering*, Prentice Hall, NewDelhi, 2004.
3. Clough, R.W, and Penzien J., *Dynamics of Structures* , McGraw-Hill, Inc, 1993.
4. Agarwal .P and Shrikande. M, *Earthquake Resistant Design of Structures*, Prentice Hall of India, 2007

18 SC705

THEORY OF PLATES AND SHELLS

3-0-0-3

Prerequisite: : A course on Theory of Elasticity.

Introduction – Formulation of governing equations and associated boundary conditions by equilibrium and energy methods, Rectangular plates- Solution of equation by double and single series, Circular plates – Symmetric and unsymmetric loading cases, Continuous Plates, Plates with various plan forms, plates with variable flexural rigidity, plates on elastic foundation . Numerical and Approximate Methods- finite difference method- finite element method, energy methods and other variational methods. Introduction, Theory of Surfaces- first and second fundamental forms- principal curvatures, Formulation of governing equations in general orthogonal curvilinear coordinates based on classical assumptions- Various shell theories, Membrane theory- governing equations- shells of revolution- application to specific geometric shapes- ax symmetric and non –axisymmetric loading cases. General theory of shells- governing equations and associated boundary conditions for specific geometry of shells (cylindrical, conical and spherical shells)- classical solutions – finite difference and finite element methods applied to shell problems.

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. Vardhan T. K. and Bhaskar. K, *Analysis of Plates: Theory and Problems*, Narosa Book Distributors Pvt Ltd, 1999.
2. Timoshenko. S, and Woinowsky - Kreiger, *Theory of Plates and Shells*, Tata McGraw - Hill Education, 2010.
3. Chandrashekhara .K, *Theory of Plates*, Universities Press (India) Ltd., 2001.

18SC 706 SYSTEM INTEGRATION IN CONSTRUCTION 3-0-0-3

Structural system, Systems for enclosing buildings, Functional aesthetic system, Materials selection and Specification. Environmental-Qualities of enclosure necessary to maintain a specified level of interior environmental quality-Weather Resistance-Thermal infiltration-Acoustic control-Transmission reduction-Air quality-Illumination-Relevant Systems integration with structural systems -Elevators, Escalators, Conveyors, Security Systems in High Rise Building Complexes, Public Buildings, Parking Lots And Complex Structures like Hospitals, Public Transport Terminals. Design parameters for Determining the Loads & Requirement, Operation and Maintenance of these Services.- Component Longevity in terms of operation performance and resistance to deleterious forces-Planning systems for least maintenance-Feasibility for replacement of damaged components -equal life elemental design-Maintenance free exposed and finished surfaces.- Intelligent Buildings & Building Management System (BMS)-Concept-Purpose-Control Technologies- Automation of Services and Equipment – BMS - Commercial, Industrial, Institutional and Domestic Buildings-Energy Management Systems and Building controls.

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. Fred Hall and Roger Greeno, *Building Services Handbook*, Routledge, 2013.
2. David V Chadderton, *Building Services Engineering*, Routledge, 2012.
3. Peter R Smith and Warren G Jullian, *Building Services*, Applied Science Publishers Ltd, 1976.
4. A. J. Elder and Martiz Vinden Barg, *Handbook of Buildings and Enclosure* , Mc Graw-Hill Book Co, 1983.
5. Derek Clements-Croome, *Intelligent Buildings: Design, Management and Operation*, Thomas Telford, 2004.

18SC 707 QUALITY CONTROL AND 3-0-0-3 **SAFETY IN CONSTRUCTION**

Introduction to quality; Importance of quality; Quality transition - quality control and inspection, quality assurance, total quality management; Evolution of quality management; Planning and control of quality during design of structures; Tools and techniques for quality management; Inspection of materials and machinery; Quality assurance in construction; Formwork planning and design for quality. Systems quality management; Quality standards/codes in design and construction; (ISO:9000); Total quality management (TQM) - principles, tools and techniques. - Introduction to safety; Safety and health programs in construction industry; Planning for safety provisions; Analysis of construction hazards and accidents; Construction hazards and safety guidelines; Prevention techniques for construction accidents; Safety requirements for scaffolding; Site management with regard to safety

recommendations; Training for safety awareness and implementation; Construction safety and health manual.

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. Dale B. G, *Managing Quality*, Fourth Edition, Blackwell Publishing, Oxford, 2003.
2. Reese. C.D and Eidson J.V, *Handbook of OSHA Construction Safety and Health*, Second Edition, CRC Press, Boca Raton, 2006.
3. Jimmie W. Hinze “*Construction Safety*”, Prentice Hall of India, 1997.
4. Harris .F, McCaffer .R and Edum-Fotwe .F, *Modern Construction Management*, Sixth Edition, Blackwell Publishing, Oxford, 2006.
5. Holt S. J, *Principles of Construction Safety*, Blackwell Publishing, Oxford, 2008.

18 SC 708 PRE-STRESSED CONCRETE DESIGN 3-0-0-3

Introduction to prestressed concrete: types of prestressing, systems and devices, materials, losses in prestress. Analysis of PSC flexural members: basic concepts, stresses at transfer and service loads, ultimate strength in flexure, code provisions. - Statically determinate PSC beams: design for ultimate and serviceability limit states for flexure, and flexure combined with axial compression or tension; analysis and design for shear and torsion, code provisions. Transmission of prestress in pretensioned members; Anchorage zone stresses for post tensioned members. Composite construction with precast PSC beams and cast insitu RC slab Analysis and design, creep and shrinkage effects. Partial prestressing principles, analysis and design concepts, crack- width calculations. Analysis and design of prestressed concrete pipes, tanks and spatial structures slabs, grids, folded plates and shells.

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. Lin T .Y and Burns N.H, *Design of Prestressed Concrete Structures*, John Wiley and Sons, 1982.
2. RajaGopalan .N, *Prestressed Concrete*, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 2002.
3. Arthur. H. Nilson, *Design of Prestressed Concrete*, Wiley India Pvt Ltd, 2011
4. Guyon .Y, *Limit State Design of Prestressed Concrete Vols I and II*, Applied Science Publishers, London, 1974.
5. Sinha N.C and Roy S. K, *Fundamentals of Prestressed Concrete*, S Chand and Co., New Delhi, 1985.

18 SC709 ANALYSIS AND DESIGN FOR 3-0-0-3
EARTHQUAKE FORCES

Engineering Seismology, Ground Motion parameters, Design philosophy, Code provisions(IS1893 & 13920), Building equivalent static analysis, design of water tanks, shear wall, special RC frame, Calculation of EQ load – 3D modelling of building systems and analysis (theory only), Design and detailing of frames, shear wall and frame. Cyclic loading behaviour of RC, steel and pre-stressed concrete elements - modern concepts – base isolation – Adoptive systems – case studies. Introduction to Inelastic Design Response Spectra (IDRS), Response

reduction factors, Pushover analysis, Inelastic cyclic behaviour of steel and reinforced concrete structures, ductility and energy dissipation capacity, Principles of Capacity Design. Aseismic design of steel buildings. Introduction to Wind load as per IS873 and its application on truss.

TEXT BOOKS / REFERENCES:

1. Anil K Chopra, *Dynamics of Structures - Theory and Applications to Earthquake Engineering*, Prentice Hall, NewDelhi, 2004.
2. Agarwal. P and Shrikande .M, *Earthquake Resistant Design of Structures*, Prentice Hall of India, 2007
3. Taranath, B. S, *Wind and Earthquake Resistant Buildings – Structural Analysis & Design*, Marcel Decker, New York, 2005.
4. Lawson T. V, *Wind Effects on Building: Design Applications*, Spon Press, 1990.
5. Taranath B. S, *Structural Analysis and Design of Tall Building*, CRC Press, 2011.

18SC 710

**FORENSIC ENGINEERING AND
REHABILITATION OF STRUCTURES**

3-0-0-3

Failure of Structures: Review of the construction theory – performance problems – responsibility and accountability – case studies – learning from failures – causes of distress in structural members – design and material deficiencies – over loading - Diagnosis and Assessment of Distress: Visual inspection – non destructive tests – ultrasonic pulse velocity method – rebound hammer technique – pullout tests – Windsor probe test – crack detection techniques – case studies – single and multistorey buildings – Fibreoptic method for prediction of structural weakness -Environmental Problems and Natural Hazards: Effect of corrosive, chemical and marine environment – pollution and carbonation problems – durability of RCC structures – damage due to earthquakes and strengthening of buildings – provisions of BIS 1893 and 4326. Methods of repair in concrete, steel and timber structural components.- Modern Techniques of Retrofitting: Structural first aid after a disaster – guniting, jacketing – use of chemicals in repair – application of polymers – ferrocement and fiber concretes as rehabilitation materials – strengthening by pre-stressing – case studies.- Maintenance - inspection and planning, budgeting and management.

TEXT BOOKS / REFERENCES:

1. Dovkaminetzky, *Design and Construction Failures*, Galgotia Publication, New Delhi, 2009.
2. Macdonald S, *Concrete – Building Pathology*, John Wiley and Sons, 2002.
3. Robert.T Ratay, *Forensic Structural Engineering Handbook*, Mc Graw Hill, 2009.
4. James Douglas and Bill Ransom, *Understanding Building Failures*, Taylor and Francis Group, 2007.
5. Peter H Emmons, *Concrete Repair and Maintenance*, Galgotia Publications, 2010.

18SC711

GEOTECHNICS FOR INFRASTRUCTURE

3 -0-0-3

Site investigation for infrastructure projects; Principles of exploration; Modern methods of boring and sampling; Sampling records, Soil profiles, various types of field tests; Excavation scheme. - Engineering properties of soft, weak and compressible deposits; Methods of soil

improvement using mechanical, chemical; Thermal, electrical methods; - Dynamic consolidation; Vibroflotation - Types of foundations for industrial structures; Sheet piles and cofferdams; Design of dewatering systems. Preloading and vertical drains, Introduction to Geotextiles and Geomembranes, Grouting and Injection. Recent trends in infrastructure projects like soil nailing, reinforced earth, gabion walls.

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. Purushotham Raj, *Ground Improvement Techniques*, Laxmi Publications, 2005.
2. Lymon C Reese, William M Isenhower and Shin-Tower Wang, *Analysis and Design of Shallow and Deep Foundations*, John Wiley and Sons, 2005.
3. Swami Saran, *Analysis and Design of Substructures*, Oxford and IBH Publishing, New Delhi, 2008.
4. Ninan P Kurian, *Design of Foundation Systems*, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 2005.
5. Moseley, *Text Book on Ground Improvement*, Spons Architecture Price Book, 2004.
6. Jones J.E.P, *Earth Reinforcement and Soil Structure*, Butterworths, 1995.

18SC712

OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES

3-0-0-3

Introduction to Optimization: Engineering application of Optimization – Statement of an optimization problem- Optimal Problem formulation – Classification of optimization problems. Definition of Global and Local minima. Unconstrained Optimization: Optimality Conditions- Algorithms for univariate optimization- Algorithms for multivariate optimization- Convergence of algorithms – Engineering applications of unconstrained algorithms. Lagrange multiplier Theory & Duality: Lagrange Multipliers- Kuhn- Tucker Optimality Conditions and sufficiency for convex problems- Lagrangian duality- Saddle point conditions. Constrained Optimization: Optimality conditions- Feasible direction methods- Frank- Wolfe algorithm- Gradient Projection – Active set methods- Penalty function methods- Constrained steepest descent method. Modern methods of optimization: Genetic Algorithms- Simulated Annealing – Tabu search – Ant Colony optimization – Particle Swarm Optimization – Neural- Network based Optimization – Fuzzy optimization techniques. Introduction to Multi – Objective optimization – Classical methods- Pareto Optimality – Use of evolutionary algorithms for solving Multi Objective optimization problems. - Lab Practice: Use of programming languages and Matlab to solve optimization problems.

TEXTBOOKS / REFERENCES:

1. Kalyanmoy Deb, *Optimization for Engineering Design Algorithms and Examples*, Prentice Hall, 2012.
2. Rao S. S, *Engineering Optimization Theory and Practice*, Third Edition, New Age International, 2010.
3. Saravanan. R, *Manufacturing Optimization Through Intelligent Techniques*, Taylor and Fransis, 2006.
4. Ravindran, Phillips and Solberg, *Operations Research Principles and Practice*, Wiley India, 2007.

5. Hadley. G, *Non Linear and Dynamic Programming*, Addison Wesley, 1964.

18SC713 SMART MATERIALS AND STRUCTURES 3-0-0-3

Introduction to passive and active systems – need for active systems – smart systems – definitions and implications - active control and adaptive control systems – examples. Components of smart systems– system features and interpretation of sensor data – pro active and reactive systems – demo example in component level – system level complexity. Materials used in smart systems – characteristics of sensors – different types smart materials – characteristics and behaviour of smart materials – modelling smart materials – examples. Control Systems – features – active systems – adaptive systems – electronic, thermal and hydraulic type actuators – characteristics of control systems – application examples. Integration of sensors and control systems – modelling features – sensor-response integration – processing for proactive and reactive components – FE models – examples.

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. Srinivasan, A.V. and Michael McFarland, D., *Smart Structures: Analysis and Design*, Cambridge University Press, 2009.
2. Yoseph Bar Cohen, *Smart Structures and Materials 2003*, The International Society for Optical Engineering, Spie, 2003.
3. Michelle Addington and Daniel L. Schodek, *Smart Materials and Technologies: For the Architecture and Design Professions*, Routledge 2004.
4. Culshaw, B., *Smart Structures and Materials*, Artec House Publishers, 1996

18 SC714 STABILITY OF STRUCTURES 3-0-0-3

Buckling of columns – introduction – concepts of stability – methods of Neutral Equilibrium – Euler column – Eigen value problem – Axially loaded column – Eccentrically loaded column Energy principle – Raleigh Ritz method – Galerkin method – Numerical methods (New mark's Finite Difference and matrix methods) Beams and Beam columns – introduction – lateral buckling of beams – beam column with concentrated and distributed loads – effect of axial load on bending stiffness Buckling of frames – introduction – modes of buckling – critical load using various methods Neutral equilibrium – slope deflection equations, matrix method. Buckling of plates – Differential equation of plate buckling – critical load on plates for various boundary conditions – Energy method – Finite difference method.

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. Timoshenko and Gere. *Theory of elastic stability*, Tata McGraw Hill, 2010.
2. Alexandar Chajes, *Principles of Structural Stability Theory*, Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 1980
3. Iyenger, N.G.R., *Structural Stability of columns and plates*, Affiliated East west press Pvt Ltd., 1990.
4. Bleich F., *Buckling Strength of metal structures*, McGraw Hill, 1991.

18SC715

INDUSTRIAL STRUCTURES

3-0-0-3

Prerequisite: Nil

Planning and Functional Requirements: Classification of Industries and Industrial Structures – planning for layout requirements regarding lighting, ventilation and fire safety – protection against noise and vibration – guidelines from factories act – material handling systems – erection sequence and guidelines for supporting structure. Introduction to Steel structures and connection details. Design of Gantry girders, Plate girders, cooling towers, bunkers and silos. Light gauge steel structures – Direct strength method, Behaviour of Compression Elements - Effective width for load and deflection determination – Behaviour of Unstiffened and Stiffened Elements – Design of webs of beams – Flexural members – Lateral buckling of beams – Shear Lag – Flange Curling – Design of Compression Members – Wall Studs.

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. Alexander Newman, *Metal Building Systems – Design and Specifications*, second Edition, Tata McGraw - Hill Education, 2003.
2. Gaylord E.H, Gaylord N.C and Stallmeyer J. E, *Design of Steel Structures*, 3rd edition, Tata McGraw - Hill Education, 2010.
3. S.N.Manohar, *Tall Chimneys - Design and Construction*, Tata McGraw Hill, 1985.
4. Subramanian N, *Design of Steel Structures*, Oxford University Press, NewDelhi 2008.

18SC716

BRIDGE ENGINEERING

3-0-0-3

Introduction Classification and components of bridges, historical perspective, layout and planning, investigations for Bridges, choice of type of the bridges, conceptual bridge design, bridge aesthetics. Bridge appurtenances. Loads on bridges loading standards for highway (IRC) - Analysis and design of RC and PSC bridge decks: slab culvert bridges, slab and beam bridges, load distribution in slabs and beams, bowstring girder bridges, behaviour of skew bridge decks. Behaviour, analysis and design of composite construction. Design of bearings, substructure and foundations piers and abutments of different types, shallow and deep foundations design and constructional aspects.-Modern methods of construction of concrete, steel and composite bridges, their impact on analysis and design.

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. E.J. O'Brien and D.L. Keogh, *Bridge deck analysis*, Spons Architecture, 1999.
2. D.Johnson Victor, *Essentials of bridge engineering*, Oxford University Press, 2008.
3. Raina, V.K. *Concrete Bridge Practice*, Shroff Pub & Dist. Pvt. Ltd (2007)
4. N.Krishna Raju, *Design of bridges*, Oxford University Press, 2008.
5. Ponnuswamy, S., *Bridge Engineering*, Tata McGraw - Hill Education (2007)

18SC717

PREFABRICATION ENGINEERING

3-0-0-3

Types of prefabrication, prefabrication systems and structural schemes- Disuniting of structures- Structural behaviour of precast structures. Handling and erection stresses- Application of prestressing of roof members; floor systems two way load bearing slabs, Wall panels, hipped plate and shell structures.-Dimensioning and detailing of joints for different structural connections; construction and expansion joints. Production, Transportation & erection- Shuttering and mould design Dimensional tolerances- Erection of R.C. Structures, Total prefabricated buildings.-Designing and detailing prefabricated units for 1) industrial structures 2) Multistorey buildings and 3) Water tanks, silos bunkers etc., 4) Application of prestressed concrete in prefabrication.

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. Sharon Chung-Klatte, Ulrich Knaack, Reinhard Hasselbach, *Prefabricated Systems: Principles of Construction*, Birkhauser, 2013.
2. Hass, A.M., *Precast Concrete Design and Applications*, CRC Press, 1983.
3. Promyslow, V., *Design and Erection of Reinforced Concrete Structures*, MIR Publishers, Moscow 1980.
4. B.Lewicki, *Building with Large Prefabricates*, Elsevier Publishing Company, 1966.
5. Lasslo Mokka, *Prefabricated Concrete for Industrial and Public Sectors*, Akademiai Kiado, Budapest, 1964.

18SC718

DESIGN OF OFFSHORE STRUCTURES

3-0-0-3

Introduction to Wave Mechanics – Wave generation by Wind - Small Amplitude Wave Theory ; Formulation and solution, Wave Celerity, Length and Period, Classification of waves based on relative depth, Orbital motions and Pressure - Standing waves - Wave trains and Wave energy - Wave reflection, Wave refraction and Wave diffraction - Breaking of waves. Types of wave theories and its applications Types of offshore structures and conceptual development - Analytical models for jacket structures - Materials and their behaviour under static and dynamic loads - Statutory regulations - Allowable stresses - Various design methods and Code Provisions - Design specification of API, DNV, Lloyd's and other classification societies - Construction of jacket and gravity platforms. Operational loads - Environmental loads due to wind, wave, current and buoyancy - Morison's Equation - Maximum wave force on offshore structure - Concept of Return waves - Principles of Static and dynamic analyses of fixed platforms - Use of approximate methods - Design of structural elements. Introduction to tubular joints - Possible modes of failure - Design aspects as per API Code for tubular joints - Fatigue of tubular joints - Fatigue behaviour - S-N curves - Palmgren-Miner cumulative damage rule - Corrosion - Corrosion mechanism - Types of corrosion - Offshore structure corrosion zones – Biological corrosion - Preventive measures of Corrosion - Principles of cathode protection

systems - Sacrificial anode method and impressed current method – Online corrosion monitoring - Corrosion fatigue. Case studies on fixed platform construction and its erection

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. D. V. Reddy and A. S. J. Swamidias, *Essentials of Offshore Structures*, CRC Press, 2013.
2. B.C Gerwick, Jr. *Construction of Marine and Offshore Structures*, CRC Press, Florida, 2007.21
3. Dawson, T. H., *Offshore Structural Engineering*, Prentice Hall, 1983.
4. API RP 2 A., *Planning, Designing and Constructing Fixed Offshore Platforms*, API., 2000.
5. McClelland, B and Reifel, M. D., *Planning & Design of fixed offshore Platforms*, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1986.

18SC719

PAVEMENT ANALYSIS AND DESIGN

3-0-0-3

Introduction - Comparison between Flexible & Rigid Pavements -Highway and Airport pavements – Types and Component layers of Pavements – their functions - A brief study on aggregates, bitumen and modified bitumen like cutback, emulsion, polymer modified bitumen - Factors affecting Design and Performance of Pavements - Various Methods of Assessment of Subgrade Soil Strength for Pavement Design - Causes and Effects of variation in Moisture Content and Temperature. Bituminous mix design methods, specifications and testing. Analysis & Design of Flexible Pavement: Stresses and Deflections in Homogeneous Masses - Burmister's 2-layer, 3- layer Theories - Wheel Load Stresses - ESWL of Multiple Wheels – Repeated Loads and EWL factors - Sustained Loads and Pavement behaviour under Traffic Loads - Empirical, Semi-empirical and Theoretical Approaches - Development, Principle, Design steps, Advantages and Applications of different Pavement Design Methods
Analysis & Design of Rigid pavements: Types of Stresses and Causes, Factors influencing the Stresses; General conditions in Rigid Pavement Analysis, ESWL, Wheel Load Stresses, Warping Stresses, Friction Stresses, Combined Stresses - Types of Joints in Cement Concrete Pavements and their Functions, Joint Spacing, Design of Slab Thickness, Design of Joint Details for Longitudinal Joints, Contraction Joints and Expansion Joints, IRC Method of Design.- Pavement Structure & Its Evaluation: Factors affecting Structural Condition of Flexible and Rigid Pavements; Evaluation by Non-Destructive Tests. Pavement Overlays & Design.

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. Huang Yang H., *Pavement Analysis and Design*, Pearson Education India, 2008
2. Yoder and Witczak, *Principles of Pavement Design*, Wiley India Pvt Ltd, 2011
3. Nai C. Yang, *Design of Functional Pavements*, McGraw Hill ,1972
4. Hass and Hudson, *Pavement Management System*, McGraw Hill Book Co. ,1978

18SC720

**SUSTAINABLE DESIGN &
CONSTRUCTION PRACTICES**

3-0-0-3

Sustainability in the built environment: sustainable development relative to ecological, economic and social conditions – efforts in sustainable development and construction – international organisations involved. Ethics and sustainability: environmental and resource concerns – resource consumption by construction industry-Green building movement. Ecological design – concept – major contributions. Building assessment and eco labels – standards (LEED, GRIHA) – assessment structure and process. Green building design process – documentation requirements. -Sustainable site and landscape – storm water management, heat island mitigation- assessment of sustainable sites. Building energy issues - building energy design strategy- building envelope – internal load reduction – energy optimisation - renewable energy systems. Reducing carbon footprint. Built environment hydrologic cycle – water resources issues – strategies for conservation and recycling – waste water and storm water handling strategies. Materials resources - Life cycle assessment – embodied energy – Green building materials and products – assessing for environmental impacts – design for deconstruction. Indoor environmental quality – issues and causes, components of integrated design – emissions from building materials. Construction operations – site planning, indoor air quality during construction – materials management – Construction and Demolition – waste management – building commissioning – LEED credits for different aspects. -Green building economics – quantifying benefits. Recent advances in sustainable construction.

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. Kibert, C.J., *Sustainable Construction: Green Building Design and Delivery*, John Wiley & Sons, 2013.
2. Steven V. Szokolay., *Introduction to Architectural Science - The Basis of Sustainable Design*, Elsevier, 2007.
3. Sandy Halliday, *Sustainable Construction*, Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 2013.
4. Dejan Mumovic and Mat Santamouris (Ed), *A Handbook of Sustainable Building Design and Engineering*, Earthscan Publishing, 2009.
5. Osman Attmann, *Green Architecture: Advanced Technologies and Materials*, Mc-Graw Hill, 2010.

18SC721

CHARACTERISATION OF MATERIALS

3-0-0-3

Characterization Techniques: Structure of solids: crystal systems and space groups, Bravais lattices, direct and reciprocal lattice, Bragg law, powder diffraction and phase identification, single crystal diffraction, structure factor, X-ray crystal structure determination. Fundamental principles and application to Material characterization: Macroscopic and microscopic techniques– visual examination-optical and electron microscopy (SEM,TEM); chemical and mineralogical analysis techniques – X-ray and neutron diffraction; spectroscopic techniques-image analysis, and nondestructive techniques. Methods for Structure Determination-X-ray

diffraction; Analytical techniques for the determination of Structure of construction materials- FTIR, AFM and thermal analyses (sample preparation), energy dispersive analysis (EDAX) - Characterisation of rheological behavior: Rheological parameters; Classifications of fluids, time independent and time-dependent fluids, elastic viscous fluids. Constitutive equation of rheology, shear and extensional viscosities, dependence of viscosity on temperature, pressure, molecular weight, strain rate and time. Flow curve. Viscoelasticity - effect of rate of strain, temperature and time on mechanical behavior; Creep, creep compliance, stress relaxation; Dynamic mechanical properties. Flow analysis using rheological models. Measurement of rheological properties. Application of rheology in cement-based materials.

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. Robert W. Kelsal, Ian W. Hamley, Mark Geoghegan, *Nanoscale-Science and Technology*, John Wiley & Sons Ltd, 2005.
2. Callister WD, *Materials Science and Engineering: An introduction*, Seventh Edition, John Wiley and Sons, 2007.
3. Pillai S.O., *Solid state physics*, New Age International (P) Limited, 2005.
4. Alexander Ya Malkin, Avraam I Isayev, *Rheology: Concepts, Methods & Applications*, ChemTec Publishing, 2006.
5. Nicolas Roussel, *Understanding the Rheology of Concrete*, Woodhead Publishing in Materials Series, Wood head Pub, 2012.

18SC722 GEOTECHNICAL EARTHQUAKE ENGINEERING 3 -0-0-3

Seismology and Earthquakes: Internal Structure of the Earth, Continental Drift and Plate Tectonics, Faults, Elastic rebound theory, Different sources of Seismic Activity, Geometric Notation, Location of Earthquakes, Size of Earthquakes.

Dynamic Properties of Soils: Measurement of Dynamic Properties of soils, Field Tests, Low strain, Seismic Reflection, Seismic Refraction, Horizontal layering, Steady State Vibration, Spectral analysis of surface wave, Seismic cross hole, Down Hole, Up hole, tests, Laboratory tests, Resonance Column Test, Bender Element, Cyclic Tri-axial test.

Seismic Hazard Analysis: Identification and Evaluation of Earthquake Sources, Geologic Evidence, Tectonic Evidence, Historical Seismicity, Instrumental Seismicity, Deterministic Seismic Hazard Analysis, Probabilistic Seismic Hazard Analysis.

Ground Response Analysis: Ground Response Analysis, One Dimensional Linear, Evaluation of Transfer Function, Uniform undamped soil on rigid rock, Uniform damped soil on Rigid Rock, Uniform damped soil on elastic rock, layered damped soil on elastic rock, Equivalent linear Approximation, Deconvolution.

Site characterization and Design: Different methods and experiments. Local site effects: ground motion amplifications, Development of response /design spectrum, Liquefaction hazard assessments, Landslide hazard assessment, Seismic slope stability analysis, Seismic Analysis and Design of Various Geotechnical Structures.

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. Steven L. Kramer, *Geotechnical Earthquake Engineering* Prentice Hall, 2003
2. Towhata, Ikuo, *Geotechnical Earthquake Engineering*, Springer, 2008.
3. Day, R.W., *Geotechnical Earthquake Engineering Handbook*, McGraw-Hill, 2002
4. Bolt B., *The Nature of Earthquake Ground Motion*, Springer, 1988
5. Amr S. Elnashai and Luigi Di Sarno *Fundamentals of Earthquake Engineering: From Source to Fragility*, Wiley Press, 2015
6. Hashash et al. (2001), *Seismic Design and Analysis of Underground Structures*, Tunnelling and Underground Space Technology 16 ,2001, 247 -293 (ITA/AITES Accredited Material)
7. Roberto Villaverde, *Fundamental Concepts of Earthquake Engineering*, CRC Press Taylor & Francis Group, 2009.

18SC723 SOIL DYNAMICS AND MACHINE FOUNDATIONS 3 -0-0-3

Introduction: Nature and types of dynamic loading, Importance of soil dynamics. Fundamentals of vibration: Vibration of elementary systems, Dynamics of elastic systems, Degrees of freedom, Free and forced vibration.

Wave propagation: Types of waves, Waves in unbound media, Waves in semi-infinite media, Waves in layered media. Dynamic soil properties: Laboratory tests, Field tests, Correlation of different parameters.

Dynamic bearing capacity of foundations: Theories and methods, Design aspects. Dynamic earth pressure: Active and Passive Pressures, Retaining wall problems under Dynamic loads. Dynamic slope stability Analysis. Liquefaction: Basic concept, Evaluation and effects, Vibratory motion of foundation, Vibration screening, Design of machine foundations.

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. Braja M. Das, G.V. Ramana, *Principles of soil dynamics*, Cengage Learning, 2010
2. S. L. Kramer, *Geotechnical Earthquake Engineering*, Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 2003.
3. E.E. Rihcart et al., *Vibrations of Soils and Foundations*, Prentice Hall Inc., 1970.
4. Swami Saran, *Soil Dynamics and Machine Foundations*, Galgotia Publications Pvt Ltd, 1999.

18SC724 STATISTICAL AND PROBABILISTIC MODELING IN CIVIL ENGINEERING 3-0-0-3

The Role of Statistics and Probability in Civil Engineering, Elements of Probability theory: random variables, random events, Bayes theorem, Common Probabilistic models: models for Simple discrete random trails, Random occurrences and Limiting cases; Modeling of Observed

data and Estimation of model parameters -Maximum likely hood, K-means; Probabilistic Models for Civil Engineering problems

Numerical Modeling and Descriptive statistics, Hypothesis testing for civil engineering studies -Significance level, Tests Concerning the Mean of a Normal Population, Variance of a Normal Population, Equality of means of Two Normal Populations, Case of Unknown and Unequal Variances, Hypothesis Tests, The Paired t-Test, Normal Population, Null and Alternate Hypothesis, Interval Estimation and Selection of Training data.

Sample size estimation and Field data training for civil engineering studies, Sampling distribution and Point estimation of parameter, Regression models -simple linear and multiple linear models, Parameter Estimation, Least Squares Estimators of the Regression Parameters, Statistical Inferences, Distribution of the Estimators, Coefficient of Determination, NSE and MSE, Real time Case studies and Applications.

TEXT BOOKS/REFERENCES:

1. Ang A. H-S. and W. H. Tang, *Probability Concepts in Engineering Planning and Design*, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., USA, 2010.
2. Papoulis, A, and S. U. Pillai, *Probability, Random Variables and Stochastic Processes*, McGraw-Hill, New York, USA, 2002.
3. Richard A. Jonson and C. B. Gupta, *Miller and Freund's Probability and Statistics for Engineers*, Pearson Education, Inc., USA, 2005.
4. Sheldon Ross, *Introduction to Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientists*, Elsevier, USA, 2004.

18SC725 WIND EFFECTS ON STRUCTURES

3-0-0-3

Introduction, Types of wind – Characteristics of wind – Wind velocity, Method of measurement, variation of speed with height, shape factor, aspect ratio, drag effects - Dynamic nature of wind – Pressure and suction - Spectral studies, Gust factor. Wind Tunnel Studies, Types of tunnels, - Prediction of acceleration – Load combination factors – Wind tunnel data analysis – Calculation of Period and damping value for wind design. Design Wind speeds and risk coefficients, Design wind pressure and pressure coefficients. Classification of structures – Rigid and Flexible – Effect of wind on structures - Static and dynamic effects on Tall buildings – Chimneys. Design of Structures for wind loading – as per IS code provisions Industrial Sheds: Types of roofing – roofing sheets – purlins – light gauge sections – built-up sections – roof trusses – pre-engineered building. Analysis and design of steel monopoles, transmission line towers, self-supporting, Guyed and Braced chimneys.

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. Cook.N.J., *The Designer's Guide to Wind Loading of Building Structures*, Butterworths, 1989.
2. Kolousek.V, Pirner.M, Fischer.O and Naprstek.J, *Wind Effects on Civil Engineering Structures*, Elsevier Publications, 1984

3. Lawson T.V., *Wind Effects on Building Vol. I and II*, Applied Science Publishers, London, 1980.
4. Peter Sachs, *Wind Forces in Engineering*, Pergamon Press, New York, 1978.
5. Lynn S. Beedle, *Plastic Design of Steel Frames*, John Wiley and Sons, 1990.
6. Narayanan.R.et.al., *Teaching Resource on Structural steel Design, INSDAG*, Ministry of Steel Publishing, 2000.
7. Subramanian.N, *Design of Steel Structures*, Oxford University Press, 2014.
8. Manohar S.N, *Tall Chimneys - Design and Construction*, Tata McGraw Hill, 1985
9. Santhakumar A.R. and Murthy S.S., *Transmission Line Structures*, Tata McGraw Hill, 1992.
10. Wie Wen Yu, *Design of Cold Formed Steel Structures*, McGraw Hill Book Company, 1996
11. Taranath B.S., *Structural Analysis and Design of Tall Buildings*, McGraw Hill, 1988.

18SC726

**ANALYSIS AND DESIGN OF
SUB-STRUCTURES**

3 -0-0-3

Foundation classification; Choice of foundations; Bearing capacity and settlement analysis of shallow foundations like footings and rafts, Deep foundations like piles, piers and Caissons; Foundations on problematic soils. Introduction to Limit State Design method; Structural design of continuous footings, individual footings, Combined footings and rafts of various types subjected to vertical and lateral loads, and moments; Design of circular rafts; Introduction to soil structure interaction. Analysis and design of deep foundations: pile foundations, piers, well foundations. Introduction to special foundations - ring foundations, offshore foundations. Foundations for transmission line towers, storage tanks, silos, chimneys etc.

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. Das B.M., *Principles of Foundation Engineering*, Seventh Edition, CL Engineering, 2013.
2. Ninan P Kurian, *Design of Foundation Systems*, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 2005.
3. Swami Saran, *Analysis and Design of Substructures*, Oxford and IBH Publishing, New Delhi, 2008.
4. Varghese P.C, *Design of Reinforced Concrete Foundations*, PHI Learning, 2009.
5. Ghosh Karuna Moy, *Foundation Design in Practice*, PHI Learning, 2009.

18SC727

CONTRACT LAWS AND REGULATIONS

3-0-0-3

Construction Contracts - Indian Contracts Act – Elements of Contracts – Types of Contracts – Features – Suitability – Tenders - Prequalification – Bid Formation – Accepting – Bid evaluation from Technical, Contractual and Commercial Points of View – Contract Formation and Interpretation – FIDIC, CPWD & Niti Aayog Standard contract conditions. Design of Contract Documents – International Contract Document – Standard Contract Document – Law of Torts – World Bank Procedures and Guidelines – Potential Contractual Problems Transparency in Tenders Act.

Dispute resolution systems - Engineer In Charge decision-Change orders, Dispute Resolution studies, Documentation. Arbitration - Comparison of Actions and Laws – Agreements – Subject Matter – Violations – Appointment of Arbitrators – Conditions of Arbitration – Powers and Duties of Arbitrator – Rules of Evidence – Enforcement of Award – Costs. Legal Requirements - Insurance and Bonding – Laws Governing Sale, Purchase and Use of Urban and Rural Land – Land Revenue Codes – Tax Laws – Income Tax, Sales Tax, Excise and Custom Duties and their Influence on Construction Costs – Legal Requirements for Planning – Property Law – Agency Law – Local Government Laws for Approval – Statutory Regulations. Labour Regulation - Social Security – Welfare Legislation – Laws relating to Wages, Bonus and Industrial Disputes, Labour Administration – Insurance and Safety Regulations – Workmen’s Compensation Act – Factory Acts – Labour Laws.

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. Gajaria G.T., *Laws Relating to Building and Engineering Contracts in India*, Lexis Nexis, Butterworth, 2000.
2. Jimmie Hinze, *Construction Contracts*, McGraw Hill, 2013.
3. Joseph T. Bockrath, *Contracts and the Legal Environment for Engineers and Architects*, McGraw Hill, 2013.
4. Kwaku, A., Tenah, P.E. Jose M.Guevara, P.E., *Fundamentals of Construction Management and Organisation*, Prentice Hall, 1985.
5. Patil. B.S, *Civil Engineering Contracts and Estimates*, Orient Blackswan Private Ltd, 2015.

18SC728 FORMWORK, SCAFFOLDING & SHORING 3-0-0-3

Materials, Accessories and Proprietary Products - Lumber - Types - Finish - Sheathing ratio - Working stresses -Repetitive member stress - Plywood -Types and grades -Textured surfaces and strength - Reconstituted wood -Steel -Aluminium -Form lining materials
 Planning- Overall Planning -Detailed planning - Standard units - Corner units - Schedule - Planning at Tender stage - Development of basic system - Planning for maximum reuse – Planning examples - Site layout plan-Crane arrangements -Recheck plan details - Planning for safety- Transporting plant -Wales and ties - Vertical transportable form work.Design considerations- Live loads and Wind pressure -Concrete pressure on form work- concrete density -Height of discharge -Temperature -Rate of Placing -Consistency of concrete - Vibration - Hydrostatic pressure and pressure distribution -Examples -Adjustment for non-standard conditions- Basic simplification - Beam forms -Slab forms- Column forms -Wall forms -Allowable stresses - Check for deflection, bending and lateral stability - Codal provisions Examples on form designs. Building and Erecting the Framework- Location of job mill -Storage -Equipment-Form for Wall footings -Column footings -Slab on grade and paving work -Highway and Airport paving - External vibration - Prefabricated panel systems - Giant forms -Curved wall forms –Erection Practices - Column heads-Beam or girder forms - Suspended forms- Concrete Joint construction- Flying system forms.

Formwork Failures - Causes of Failures - Case studies- Finish of exposed concrete –Design deficiencies - Safety factors -Stripping sequence – Reshore installation -Advantages of reshoring.Special Formwork - Shell forms -Design considerations -Loads -Building forms – Strength requirements -Tunnel forming components - Curb and gutter forms - Invert forms - Arch forms - Concrete placement methods - Slip forms-Principles -Types -Advantages - Functions of various components-Planning -Safety in slip forms -Special structures built with slip form technique – Shuttering for Precast members and continuous casting forms.Scaffolding – Different types -Putlog and Independent scaffold -Single pole scaffolds - Fixing ties- Spacing of ties,- bracing, safety netting -General safety requirements-.Working & Erection at Site : Mock up and hands on assembly for various vertical & Horizontal formwork , assembly , checking & dismantling- key considerations. (Site visits preferred)

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. Kumar Neeraj Jha, Formwork for concrete structures, McGraw Hill Education, 2017.
2. Austin, C.K., *Formwork for Concrete*, Cleaver -Hume Press Ltd., London, 1996.
3. Hurd, M.K., *Formwork for Concrete*, Special Publication No.4, American Concrete Institute, Detroit, 2005
4. *Concrete Formwork Systems* – Awad. Hanna- University of Wisconsin –Copy right Marcel Dekkel Inc.
5. Formwork – *A guide to Good Practice* –Concrete Society –U.K 2nd Edition 1995
6. Robert L. Peurifoy and Garold D. Oberlender, *Formwork For Concrete Structures*, McGraw -Hill , 2010.
7. Tudor Dinescu and Constantin Radulescu, *Slipform Techniques*, Abacus Press, Turn Bridge Wells, Kent, 1984.

LIVE-IN- LAB

3-0-0-3

The interested students will get an opportunity to work in any of the villages and solve the technical problems in areas related to the course by applying the engineering knowledge they have acquired through their study. The students can visit the village and identify the problem at the end of first year (summer vacation), start working on it and complete in the third semester.